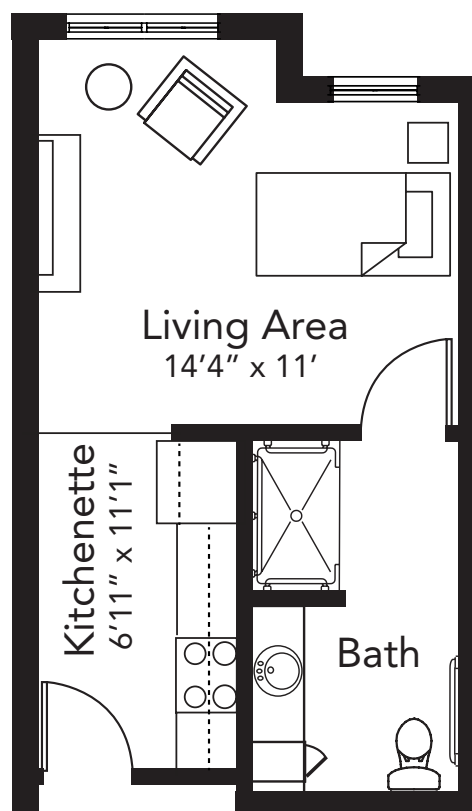


Studio, A  
380 Square Feet



*Details/prices may change*  
05/03/22